CLAIMS

for U. S. filing

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We claim:

- 1. Immunoglobulins characterized in that they are immunoglobulins of the classes IgG_2 and corresponding sub-classes, specific to the excretion-secretion antigens of promastigotes or amastigotes of *Leishmania sp*, capable of lyzing the amastigotes and promastigotes of *Leishmania sp* in vitro and neutralizing their proliferation.
- 2. Immunoglobulins according to claim 1, characterized in that they are specific to the major immunogen, excreted-secreted by promastigotes or amastigotes of *Leishmania sp*, belonging to the family of the *Protein Surface Antigens* and corresponding to a range of molecular mass from 52 to 58 Kda.
- 3. Immunoglobulins according to claim 2, characterized in that they are specific to the carboxyterminal part of the major excreted-secreted immunogen.
- 4. Immunoglobulins according to any one of the claims 1 to 3, characterized in that they are isotypes IgG_2 in dogs and specific isotypes in other mammals, isotypes linked to cell-mediated immunity depending on T lymphocytes of the Th1 type.
- 5. Use of immunoglobulins according to any one of the claims 1 to 4 as markers of a cell-mediated immunity allowing notably the detection of a cell-mediated immunity depending on T lymphocytes and preferably T lymphocytes of the Th1 type in mammals.

- 6. Use of immunoglobulins according to any one of the claims 1 to 4 as markers of the resistance to leishmaniasis and to infections by pathogenic intracellular micro-organisms in mammals.
- 7. Use of immunoglobulins according to any one of the claims 1 to 4 as markers of immunoprophylactic and immunotherapeutic vaccination in mammals for leishmaniases and infections by pathogenic intracellular micro-organisms.
- 8. Immunoglobulins according to any one of the claims 1 to 4, as effectors of immunotherapy in the context of leishmaniases and infections by pathogenic intracellular micro-organisms in mammals.
- 9. Use of immunoglobulins according to claims 1 to 4, for an in vitro diagnostic product detecting one or more epitopes carried by the terminal ends NH₂ and COOH of the Protein Surface Antigens excreted-secreted by *Leishmania sp*.